

## Dare to be an Integral Water Leader



## Wouter Lincklaen Arriëns Lead Water Resources Management Specialist Asian Development Bank wlincklaenarriens@adb.org



## Missing in the IWRM Models





#### **Be a Champion**

IWC's Peter
Oliver in action
"directing"
NARBO's IWRM
Training Program



## What Leadership do we need?

- In and outside the water sector and agencies
- **Decisions** for policies, reforms and investments
- For national, river basin, city and project arenas
- Across government, private sector, civil society
- Linking 3 levels of engagement:
  - Policies and decision-making
  - Knowledge and capacity
  - Investment projects
- Moving up the IWRM spiral in river basins
- Integral water leadership (see next slides)

## What is Leadership?

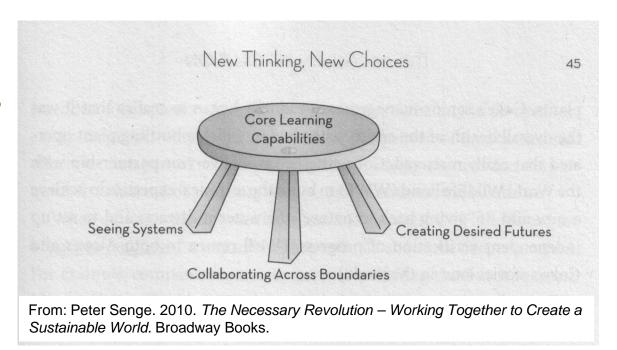
The true measure of leadership is influence, nothing more, nothing less.

- John Maxwell

## **How Can We Promote Leadership?**

### **New thinking:**

- Seeing systems
- Collaborating acrossboundaries
- Creating desired futures



No problem can be solved from the same level of consciousness that created it.

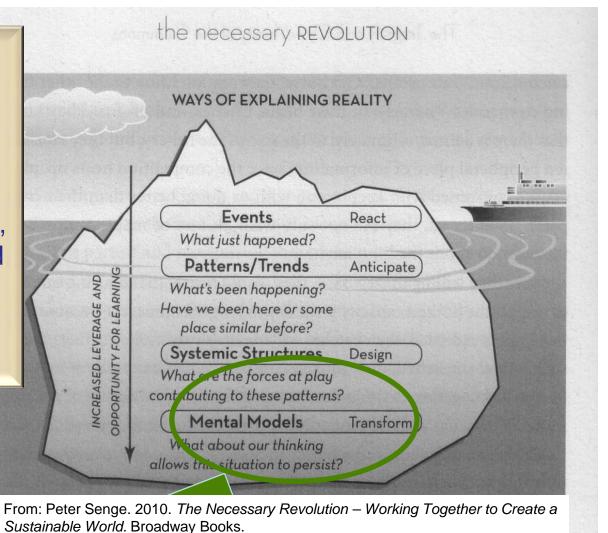
- Albert Einstein

## Why We Need to Share Models?

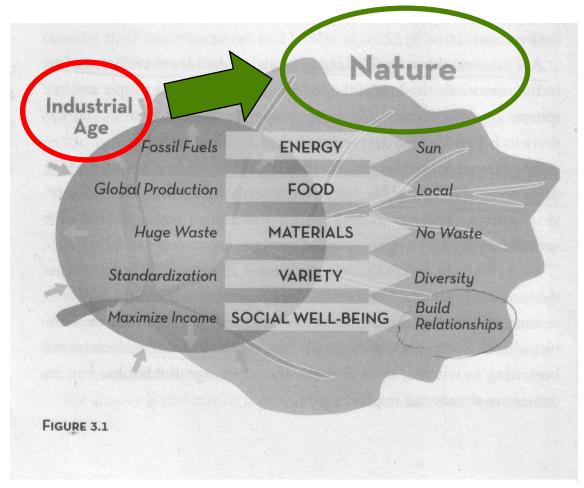
If you want to teach people a new way of thinking, don't bother to teach them.

Instead, give them a tool, the use of which will lead to new ways of thinking.

- Buckminster Fuller

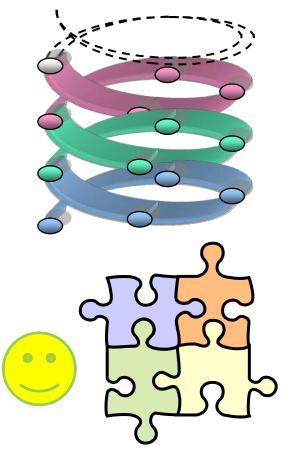


**New Thinking** 



From: Peter Senge. 2010. The Necessary Revolution – Working Together to Create a Sustainable World. Broadway Books.

# We are leaving Industrial Age thinking behind us...



## We Need to Work Across Boundaries

## BOUNDARY SPANNING LEADERSHIP

SIX PRACTICES FOR SOLVING PROBLEMS, DRIVING INNOVATION, AND TRANSFORMING ORGANIZATIONS

CHRIS ERNST DONNA CHROBOT-MASON



New York Chicago San Francisco Lisbon London Madrid Mexico City Milan New Delhi San Juan Seoul Singapore Sydney Toronto

- Transforming people and organizations
- Driving Innovation
- Solving
  Problems

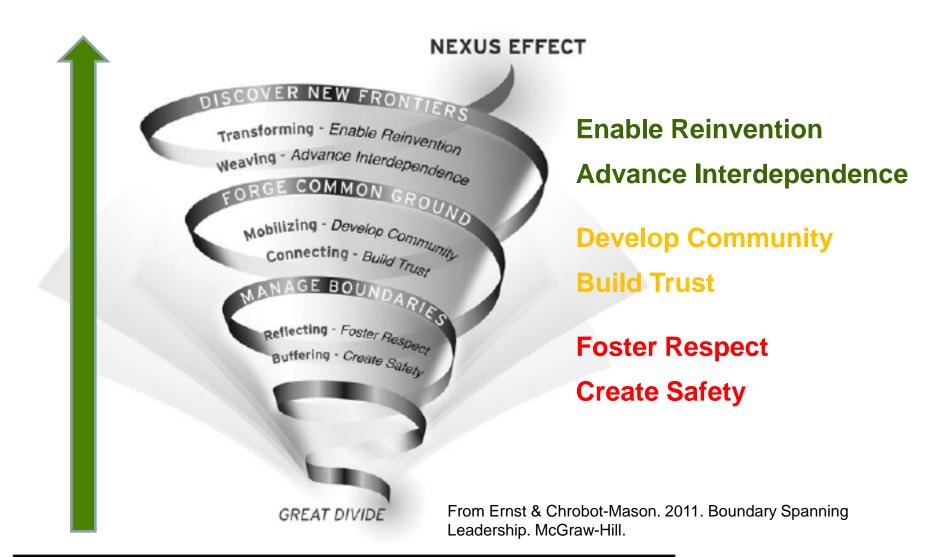
Win-win means agreements or solutions are mutually beneficial and satisfying.

- Stephen R. Covey

From Ernst & Chrobot-Mason. Boundary Spanning Leadership. McGraw-Hill. 2011

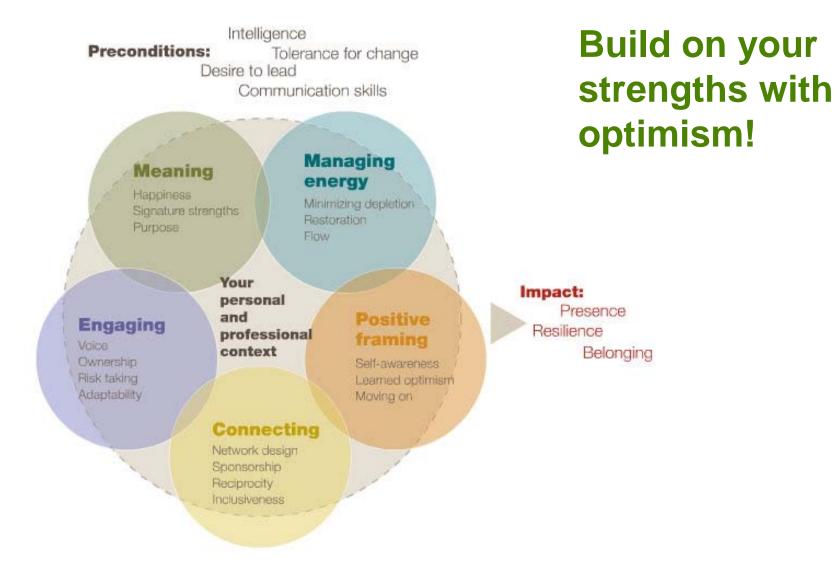
## **Boundary Spanning Leadership**

Figure I.2 The six practices of boundary spanning leadership.

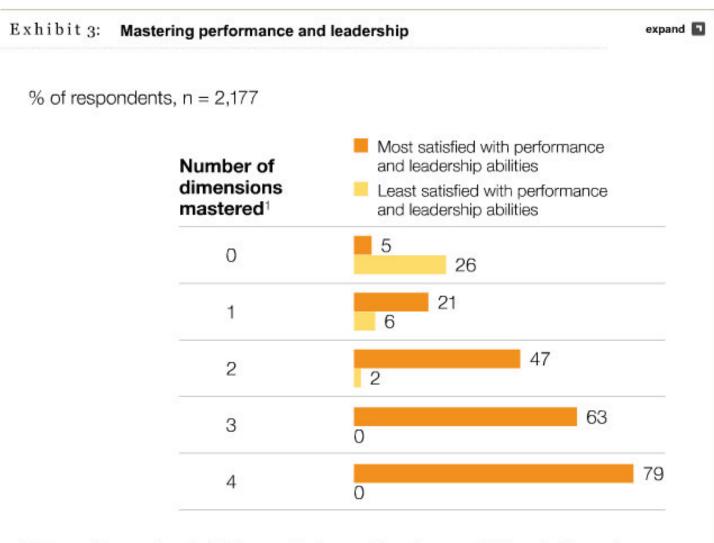


## McKinsey Leadership Model

#### Five dimensions of leadership



## McKinsey Leadership Model (2)



<sup>1&</sup>quot;Mastery" comprises the highest 20% of respondents' scores within each dimension.

## Missing in the IWRM Models

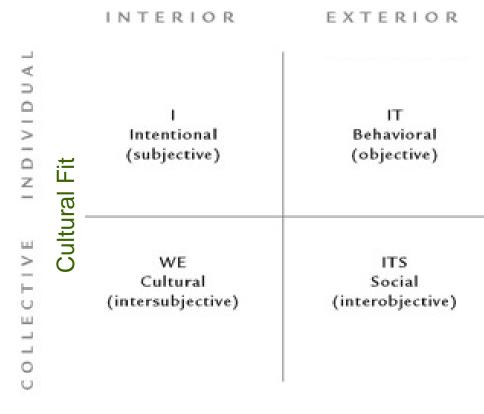
- IWRM in river basin is more than a measurable "system"
- Stakeholder collaboration depends on values and views
- Individual and collective commitments are key
- The role of champions is indispensable
- Cultural fit is a success factor in the IWRM process
- All of these are important and intangible, interior

How can we incorporate these additional perspectives?

When you are leading in the middle between groups, the days of "I lead and you follow" are over.

- Chris Ernst & Donna Chrobot-Mason

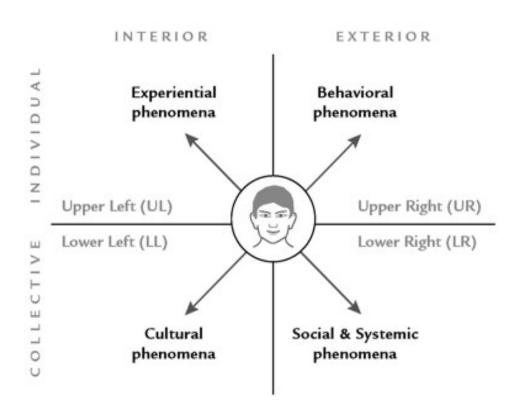
## An <u>integral</u> perspective helps us to see reality (and act) from all 4 quadrants



The four quadrants. From: Sean Esbjörn-Hargens. 2009. An Overview of Integral Theory -An All-Inclusive Framework for the 21st Century IWRM is mostly applied with a 'systems' view that is typical of Quadrant 4: this view is focused on achieving a 'functional fit" and is too narrow to ensure sustainable solutions with a cultural fit! We need to expand our views of IWRM to include all 4 quadrants.

Functional Fit

## Taking a 4-quadrant perspective



Taking a 4-quadrant perspective. From: Sean Esbjörn-Hargens. 2009. An Overview of Integral Theory - *An All-Inclusive Framework for the 21st Century* 





## **Integral Mindsets in Action**

Using All 4 Quadrants in the Leadership and Sustainability Challenge



Engineers and planners are very good at seeing the world 'objectively' through Quadrants 2 & 4.

They need some practice to expand their expertise to use the 'I' and 'We' perspectives in Quadrants 1 & 3.



Source: Avastone Consulting

## Integral Water Leadership needs...

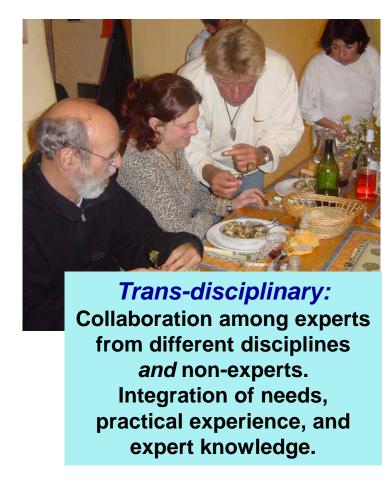


Multi-disciplinary:
Experts from different disciplines work side-by-side on elements of the same problem.

#### Inter-disciplinary:

Collaboration between experts from different disciplines, with interaction ranging from exchange to integration.





## Integral Water Leadership includes...

✓ Vision
Integral (all 4 quadrants) and intersectoral

## ✓ Inspiration

Positive outlook, strength-based actions, effectively using interand trans-disciplinary approaches across boundaries



## ✓ Momentum

Productive 360° relationships and effective leadership behaviors, catalytic and solution-oriented actions, drawing on all the perspectives from all 4 quadrants

### **Questions for Discussion**

- 1. How do you develop your integral vision?
- 2. How do you inspire others to work together?
- 3. How do you generate momentum for results?