

In the name of Allah - The most Beneficent & Merciful

GOVERNMENT OF PAKISTAN INDUS RIVER SYSTEM AUTHORITY

PRESENTATION

ON

WATER RELATED DISASTER AND ITS MANAGEMENT IN PAKISTAN

HISTORIC PERSPECTIVE

After creation of Pakistan, a Central Engineering Authority was constituted under Chief Engineering Advisor to deal with the issues of water, power and allied engineering matters at National Level

- It was re-designated as Chief Engineering Advisor's Office after establishment of Water & Development Authority (WAPDA) in 1959
- In 1977 Federal Flood Commission was established for the purpose of integrated flood management at National Level
- In 1982 a Federal Coordination Cell (now re-designated as FID Cell) was established to coordinate activities of the Provincial Irrigation Departments in particular in the drainage sector
- In 1987 Dam Safety Council was established to carry out inspections of existing dams and plans for new dams etc.

MAJOR SECTIONS OF THE OFFICE OF CEA/CFFC

- 1. Civil Engineering Advisory Cell
- 2. Federal Irrigation & Drainage Cell (FIDC)
- 3. Flood Cell (For Federal Flood Commission)
- 4. Dam Safety Council Secretariat
- 5. **PANCID/PANCOLD Secretariat**
- 6. **Power Engineering Cell**
- 7. Management & Administration Cell

Functions of Engineering Advisory Cell

- i) Scrutiny of feasibility reports, PC-Is, Conceptual / Inception/Interim Reports, etc., prepared by WAPDA, Provincial Governments and other agencies
- ii) Watch daily operations of major reservoirs (Tarbela, Mangla & Chashma)
- iii) Exchange of technical data and general liaison with international organizations, namely, International Commission on Large Dams (ICOLD), International Commission on Irrigation and Drainage (ICID), IIMI, IPTRID, FAO, WMO, UNEP, UNDP, UNESCO etc.

Federal Irrigation & Drainage Cell (FIDC)

- i) Act as Secretariat for Federal Programme Steering Committee for National Drainage Programme (NDP) headed by Secretary Water & Power
- ii) Inter-Provincial conflict resolution relating to NDP
- iii) To evolve National Water Policy
- iv) To oversee and monitor NDP

Federal Cell (For Federal Flood Commission)

- i) To implement the functions of Federal Flood Commission (FFC)
- ii) To run Flood Communication Cell during Flood Season for effective dissemination of river flow and weather related information to President's and Prime Minisrter's Secretariat besides Ministry of Water & Power
- iii) To implement structural and non-structural flood control measures under different programmes as envisaged in the National Flood Protection Plan (NFPP)
- iv) To monitor the implementation of flood protection works under different programes as envisaged in NFPP

(Detailed presentation to follow after brief introduction of sections)

Functions of Dam Safety Council

- i) To carry out periodic inspections of dams and advise WAPDA regarding repairs and maintenance of dams and reservoirs
- ii) To review the plans of new dams and monitor the implementation of such projects
- iii) To review the plans and specifications for enlargement, modifications, major repairs, revival or abandoning of dams/reservoirs
- iv) To supply technical data and general liaison with World Bank and U.N. Organizations
- v) To keep close liaison with International Commission on Large Dams (ICOLD)

PANCID/PANCOLD Secretariat

- i) Exchange of technical data and general liaison with International Organizations, namely International Commission on Large Dams (ICOLD) and International Commission on Irrigation and Drainage (ICID)
- ii) To arrange seminars, symposiums and workshops in collaboration with ICOLD/ICID
- iii) To act as the Secretariat of Pakistan National Committee on ICOLD and ICID

Functions of Power Cell

- i) To scrutinize power projects prepared by WAPDA and KESC and render expert advice to the Ministry
- ii) To monitor and evaluate performance of WAPDA and KESC and suggest improvements in operational procedures
- iii) To coordinate hydel power development activities between GTZ, federal and provincial governments
- iv) Exchange and technical data and general liaison with international and national bodies on Power Engineering, namely, World Engineering Council (WEC), Energy Working Groups of Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), etc.

Management & Administration Cell

- i) Administrative coordination of trainings (both local as well as foreign)
- ii) General services management
- iii) Annual budgeting of office and development projects, utilization, control and audit
- iv) Maintenance of project accounts, processing of consultancy services bills, internal inspection of accounts and financial monitoring of development projects

FEDERAL FLOOD COMMISSION

Establishment of Federal Flood Commission

Prior to 1976, the Provincial Governments were responsible for the planning and execution of flood protection works

 Disastrous floods of 1973 and 1976 resulted in heavy losses indicating that existing flood protection facilities and planning were inadequate to provide effective protective measures for the country

 Consequently in January 1977 it was decided to establish Federal
Flood Commission for integrated flood management on country-wide basis

Functions of Federal Flood Commission

- i) **Preparation of National Flood Protection Plans**
- ii) Approval of Flood Control Schemes prepared by Provincial Governments and concerned federal agencies
- iii) Review of flood damages to public sector infrastructure and review of plans for restoration and reconstruction works
- iv) Measures for improvements in Flood Forecasting and Warning System
- v) Standardization of designs and specifications for Flood Protection Works
- vi) Evaluation and monitoring relating to progress of implementation of the National Flood Protection Plan(NFPP)
- vii) Preparation of a research program for Flood Control and Protection
- viii) Recommendations regarding principles of regulation of reservoirs for flood control

Note:

Responsibility of implementation rest with the Provinces

Composition of Federal Flood Commission

Chief Engineering Adviser/Chairman Federal Flood Commission

 Chief (Water), P & D Division
Joint Secretary (Roads) M/O Communications
Member (Water) WAPDA
Director General Pakistan Meteorological Department
Member (Civil) Engineering Pakistan Railways

□ Four Provincial Irrigation Secretaries

Chairman

Member Member

Member Member

Member

Members

Note: The Commission can co-opt additional members as it may deem necessary

Historical Flood Damages

Year	Damages	Human Lives	Villages
	(in US million\$ at	Lost	affected
	2002 Price level)	X	
1950	207	2,190	10,000
1956	135	160	11,609
1957	128	83	4,498
1973	2176	474	9,719
1976	1476	425	18,390
1978	944	393	9,199
1988	470	508	1,000
1992	1276	1008	13,208
1995	160	591	6,852
2001	50	219	50
Total:	7,022	6,051	

Causes of Floods in Pakistan

- □ Floods in rivers are caused by heavy concentrated monsoon rains
- Sometimes augmented by snowmelt flows
- Monsoon depressions originating in the Bay of Bengal often result in heavy downpour
- Additional contribution by weather systems from Arabian Sea Seasonal Low), and Mediterranean Sea (Westerly Wave) producing destructive floods in one or more of the main rivers of the Indus System
- Temporary natural dams as a result of landslide or glacier movement also sometimes cause floods

Flood Management - Objectives

Flood Management in Pakistan is aimed at the following main objectives:

Reduction of floods and flood damages

Protection of cities, vital infrastructural installations, prioritized economic areas and other areas in that order

□ Exploring more effective use of existing flood control facilities

□ Improvements in Watershed and River Management Practices

Improvement in Flood Forecasting & Advance Warning System

Flood Management - Agencies Involved

i) ii) iii) iv) **v)** vi) vii) viii) ix) **X)** xi) xii) xiii)

Federal Flood Commission (FFC) National Flood Forecasting Division (NFFD/PMD) Pakistan Army **Provincial Irrigation and Power Departments (PIDs/PIDAs)** Water & Power Development Authority of Pakistan (WAPDA) **Emergency Relief Cell, Cabinet Division, Islamabad Provincial Flood Relief Departments** Pakistan Commissioner For Indus Waters Police **Pakistan Forest Department Pakistan Railways Information Department Provincial Communication Departments**

xiv) District Administrations

Flood Management – Strategies

Structural Measures

- **Construction Of Embankments**
- Construction Of Spurs/Battery Of Spurs
- Construction Of Dikes/Gabion Walls/Flood Walls
- Construction Of Dispersion/Diversion Structures
- Channelization Of Flood Waters
- Construction Of Delay Action Dams
- Construction Of Bypass Structures

Flood Management - Strategies

Non-Structural Measures

Improved Flood Forecasting System through :

Effective Data Collection and Dissemination System
Real Time Rain-Fall and River Flow Data Collection
Weather Radar Prediction
Modern System of Transmission of Flood Forecasts

Improved Early Flood Warning System :

- □ Based on effective Flood Forecasts, early Flood Warning is issued
- Reliable interaction between all related Flood Control and Relief Agencies
- In-time warning and evacuation arrangements by Provincial Relief Departments, District Administrations & Pakistan Army

Irrigation Network of Pakistan

The Irrigation System of Pakistan is the largest integrated irrigation network in the world, serving 34.5 million acres of contiguous cultivated land. The system is fed by the waters of the Indus River and its tributaries.

Salient Features of Irrigation Network

<u>Structure</u>	<u>No.</u>
Major Storage Reservoirs	3
Barrages	19
Inter-River Link Canals	12
Independent Irrigation Canal Command	ls 43

Investment on Flood Protection Works (1977- June 2002)

(Rs million)

Name of	Investment	Percentage of Total
Province/Federal		Investment
Line Agency		
Punjab	4,076	44.34%
Sindh	3,308	35.99%
NWFP	940	10.23%
Balochistan	678	7.38%
FATA	95	1.03%
Northern Areas	73	0.80%
AJ & Kashmir	22	0.23%
Total:	9,192	100%

Existing Flood Management Facilities

(Structural)

				7
Province	Embankme	nts	Spurs	
	(Kilometer	s)	(In number)	
Punjab		2,276	36	5
Sindh		2,106	3	6
NWFP		82.50	17	6
Balochistan		129	N	
Total:	4,5	593.50	57	7

Existing Flood Management Facilities

(Non-Structural)

- □ National Flood Forecasting Division (NFFD), Lahore
- 10-CM QPM Weather Radar System at Lahore, 5.36-CM Weather Radar at Sialkot, 5 CM Weather Radars at Karachi, Rahim Yar Khan, D.I.Khan and Islamabad
- **69-HF Radio Communication sets for effective data transmission**
- Provision of Meteoroburst Telecommunication System for improved gauging & telemetry.
- Mapping of flood prone areas along the Indus River and its major tributaries using GPS techniques and related development of a Digital Terrain Model (DTM)
- Development of Indus Basin Flood Forecasting System (FFS) through Rainfall-Runoff Computer modelling

Existing & Proposed Weather Radar Network



National Flood Protection Plan (I & II)

Since its establishment in 1977 Federal Flood Commission has prepared & implemented two 10 years National Flood Protection Plans. Details are depicted in the succeeding two slides National Flood Protection Plan-I (1978-87)

Normal Annual Development Program

□ Cost

No. of Projects (in all the four Provinces)

Gamma Funding Agency

Rs 1,730 million

350

100% by GOP

National Flood Protection Plan-II (1988-98)

Normal Annual Development Program

Cost No. of Schemes Completed Funding Agency Rs 2,541 million 170 100% by GOP

Flood Protection Sector Project-I (FPSP-I)

Cost
No. of schemes completed
Foreign funding (ADB)

Rs 4,860 million 257 US \$ 131.07 million (80% ADB, 20 % GOP)

National Flood Protection Plan-III (1998-2012)

Component Projects

Name Co	ost (Rs in million)	<u>Comple</u>	<u>etion</u>
Second Flood Protection	4,614	2004	
(Phase-I, 2002-2004)	3 386	2008	
Sector Project (Phase-II)	5,500	2000	
Sector Project	6,000	2012	
Emergent Flood Control Program	2,400	On go since	ing 1977
Hill Torrents Flood Management (Phase-I)	8,600	2012	
	(Det	ails of on-going projects to) TOIIOW

On-going Protects

Normal Annual Development Programme

Second Flood Protection Sector Project

Normal Annual Development Programme

NORMAL ANNUAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME ALLOCATIONS DURING THE LAST FIVE (5) YEARS (Rs in million)

S. No.	Year	Allocation
1.	1998-1999	392.00
2.	1999-2000	300.00
3.	2000-2001	250.00
4.	2001-2002	78.00
5.	2002-2003	75.00

NORMAL ANNUAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME PROVINCE-WISE BREAKUP OF ALLOCATIONS DURING THE LAST FIVE (5) YEARS (Rs in million)

PROVINCE/ AGENCY	1 998- 1999	1999- 2000	2000- 2001	2001- 2002	2002- 2003	TOTAL
Punjab	176.400	135.000	90.000	35.000	30.100	466.800
Sindh	121.520	93.000	62.000	23.535	19.380	319.435
NWFP	43.120	33.000	22.000	8.315	10.780	117.215
Balochistan	31.360	24.000	16.000	5.650	7.840	84.850
FATA	11.760	9.000	6.000	2.8000	2.940	32.500
Northern Areas	3.920	3.000	52.000	51.200	0.980	111.100
AJ & K	3.920	3.000	2.000	1.200	0.980	11.100
TOTAL:	392.000	300.000	250.000	128.000	73.000	

Normal Annual Development Programme RELEASE CRITERIA

Since July 2000 under the new system of Financial Control & Budgeting introduced by M/O Finance, releases are made in three (3) installments as under:

- (i) 45% for 1st six months uptil December 31.
- (ii) **25% upto March 31.**
- (iii) **30% upto June 30.**

All releases are approved by M/O Finance subject to furnishing of utilization accounts of previous releases

Percentage Budget Allocations

Province/Agency

Punjab Sindh NWFP Balochistan FATA Northern Areas AJ & K

Total:

% age

45% 31% 11% 08% 03% 01% 01%

100%

NORMAL ANNUAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME PROVINCE-WISE POSITION OF RELEASES DURING THE LAST FIVE (5) YEARS (Rs in million)

PROVINCE/ AGENCY	1998- 1999	1999- 2000	2000- 2001	2001- 2002	2002- 2003	TOTAL
Punjab	132.400	125.820	22.500	24.710	13.545	318.975
Sindh	111.060	93.000	15.500	23.535	8.721	251.816
NWFP	32.340	33.000	5.500	5.820	4.851	81.511
Balochistan	23.52	24.000	4.000	Nil	-	51.520
FATA	10.260	9.000	1.500	1.960	-	22.720
Northern Areas	3.420	3.000	50.500	50.000	-	106.920
AJ & K	3.420	3.000	0.500	Nil	0.441	7.361
Total:	316.420	290.820	100.000	106.025	27.558	840.823

NORMAL ANNUAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME STATUS OF ALLOCATION VS RELEASES FOR 2002-2003 (Rs in million)

PROVINCE/	ALLOCATION	RELEASES OF	REMARKS
AGENCY		IST HALF of 2002-2003 (45%)	
Punjab	30.100	13.545	45% of total allocation upto 31-12-2002
Sindh	19.380	8.721	45% of total allocation upto 31-12-2002
NWFP	10.780	4.851	45% of total allocation upto 31-12-2002
Balochistan	7.840		Case for release of Rs 3.530 million is under process with M/O Water & Power
FATA	2.940		Utilization Account awaited for previous year releases
Northern Areas	0.980		Case for release of funds for Rs 0.441 million is under process
AJ & K	0.980	0.441	Utilization Account is awaited for Rs 0.441 million is awaited
FFC	2.000	0.466	
Total:	75.000	27.558	-

NORMAL ANNUAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME PRIORITY WORKS BEING EXECUTED PRESENTLY

PROVINCE & SCHEME TITLE	ESTIMATED COST (Rs Million)	REMARKS	
Punjab Protection of C-J Link outfall structure and Village Shergarh from erosion of river Jhelum	78.000	On-going scheme from last year. Punjab Govt. intends to utilize its share on this scheme	1
Sindh Constructing T-Head Spur at S.M.Bund mile 135/7 and 3 No. studs at S.M. Bund mile 136/1, 136/2 and136/3 (Bhanote Site)	85.209	On-going scheme from last year. Sindh Govt. intends to utilize its share on this scheme	
NWFP1.Protection of agricultural lands, Adazai bridge from flood action of Adezai river at Mamu Banda	4.900	On-going from last year	
2. Flood embankment for protection of village Matora from Lora nullah floods in District Lakki Marwat	3.000	Under process of approval	
3. Flood protection works for village Tipra, District Haripur	2.100	Under process of approval	
4. Flood protection work for village Palosai Mughdarzai against	1.560	Under process of approval	

NORMAL ANNUAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME PRIORITY WORKS BEING EXECUTED PRESENTLY

PROVINCE & SCHEME TITLE	ESTIMATED COST (Rs Million)	REMARKS	
Balochistan			
1. Flood protection of agricultural	0.440	Under	
lan/abadies along the banks of		process for	
Nikoi and Purshakai Mandas in		approval	
Tarkha Badini areas in District			
Killa Saifullah			
2. Flood protection of agricultural	1 300	Under	
land/abadie in Killi Karl Warl Rude	1.500	process for	
Saifullah		approval	
3 Flood protection of Ghazni Viala	4 000		
District Zhob	1.000	Under	
		process for	
4 Elood protection of agricultural		approval	
lans/abadies of Karezai and Urgus	2.000	Under	
village in Muslim Bagh area of		process for	
Killa Saifullah		approvar	
5. Flood protection of Machi Kho	0.967	nrocess for	
village, District, Sibi		approval	
6. Flood protection of Dera Bugti	0.791	Under	
Town, District Dera Bugti		process for	
		approval	

NORMAL ANNUAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME PRIORITY WORKS BEING EXECUTED PRESENTLY

PROVINCE & SCHEME TITLE	ESTIMATED COST (Rs Million)	REMARKS
FATA Reclamation of land and flood protection of land and village abadies in different areas of FATA	5.900	On-going from last year
Northern Areas1.Construction of flood protective bund at Surmo2.Construction of flood protective bund at Mamochunmo Shigar Skardu (Phase-I)	4.380 2.000	On-going from last year On-going from last year
AJ & K 1. Flood protection of agricultural land, playground & Boys Degree College Trarkal due to erosion of Tarakhel Nullah	0.726	Under process for approval